



# EU i dansk forsvarspolitik

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# EU's aktuelle fokus

Forsvarsindustri

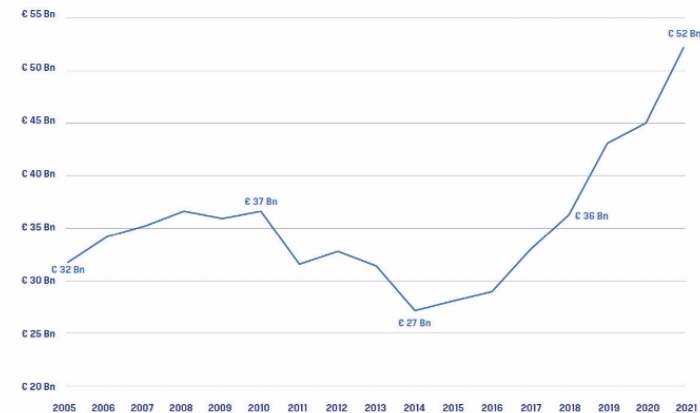
Produktionskapacitet

Støtte til Ukraine

=> Forudsætninger for militær magt frem for brug af militær magt

Figure 1: Defense Investment and Collaborative Spending in European Defense  
EU members states' defense spending has increased while cooperative investment has decreased.

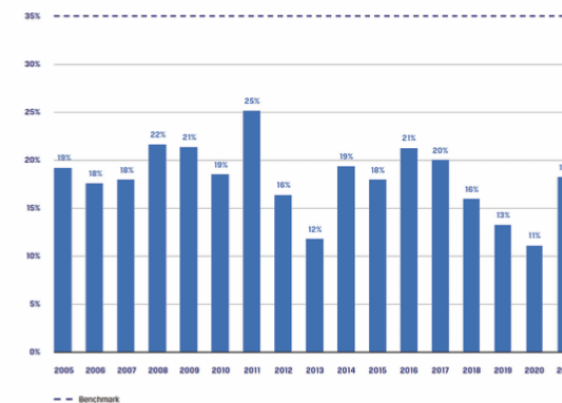
## DEFENCE INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE (CONSTANT 2021 PRICES)



www.eda.europa.eu

Note: The term "Defence investment" as used by the EDA includes the procurement of defense equipment and research and development (R&D).  
Source: Reprinted with permission from the European Defence Agency, Defence Data 2020-2021: Key Findings and Analysis (Brussels: EDA, 2022), 7, <https://eda.europa.eu/publications-and-data/brochures/eda-defence-data-2020-2021>.

## EUROPEAN COLLABORATIVE DEFENCE EQUIPMENT PROCUREMENT AS % OF TOTAL DEFENCE EQUIPMENT PROCUREMENT



www.eda.europa.eu

# Strategisk autonomi

Stadig omdiskuteret, men nu mere konkret – ikke om, men hvordan

Europapolitisk aftale, 15.12.23

“Vi er enige om at arbejde for, at EU fortsat udvikler sin åbne strategiske autonomi, herunder i tæt koordination med vores allierede og partnere, hvor diversificering af værdi- og forsyningskæder er nødvendigt for vores fælles økonomiske sikkerhed.”

Strategisk autonomi vs. strategisk tænkning og evne

## ACT

- Up to 5,000 strong EU Rapid Deployment Capacity
- Live exercises on land and at sea
- Enhance Military Mobility
- Increase effectiveness, flexibility and responsiveness of CSDP civilian missions
- Reinforce military CSDP missions and operations
- More rapid and flexible decision-making

- Spend more and better - defence spending and incentives for cooperation
- Strategic enablers and next generation capabilities
- Boost defence technological innovation to reduce strategic dependencies

## INVEST

## SECURE

- Hybrid Toolbox and Response Teams
- Cyber Diplomatic Toolbox and Cyber Defence Policy
- Foreign Information Manipulation and Interference Toolbox
- EU Space Strategy for Security and Defence
- Coordinated Maritime Presences around the world

- Strengthened strategic partnership with NATO and the UN
- Cooperation with regional partners (OSCE, AU, ASEAN)
- Strong and tailored bilateral partnerships
- Military assistance to partners through the European Peace Facility

## PARTNER



# Spørgsmål om institutionel udvikling

## Nye initiativer og redskaber

- PESCO, EDF, EPF
- EDIRPA, ASAP, EDIS, EDIP

## Udvidelser - kandidater

- Vestbalkan
- Ukraine, Georgien, Moldova
- Tyrkiet

## Nye beslutningsprocesser og organisationsændringer



# Status for Danmark

Stadig læreproces – babysteps

- PESCO
- EDA
- Tilstrækkelig return on investment på EDF?



Danmark skal hurtigt blive voksen – formandskab forude – både en udfordring og en mulighed

Aktuelt – ikke meget transatlantisk fnidder

Men det kan komme – NATO-EU, Trump, nye kriser/udviklinger

# EU's betydning i dansk forsvarspolitik

Ikke enorm, men ...

- Ramme for udvikling og opstilling af militær magt
- Industrisamarbejde/forsyningssikkerhed
- Potentiel ramme for brug af magt i EU's periferi
- Politisk drive ligger i høj grad i EU
  - Ukraine
  - Forsvarsøkonomisk forskydning

